







How Science Can Enable a More Cooperative Future

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whycantwe.org

Well... do we know what we're doing?











What are the biggest problems we face today?

HOW SCINCE CAN ENGLE
MORE COOPERATIVE FUTURE
CHRISTOPHES
HEARY LIEBE

- Nuclear war
- Scarcity
- ► Lack of good ideas
- Incentive Structures
- Lack of understand of nature
- ► Lack of mutual understanding
- Corruption
- Lack of systems thinking
- Greed
- Self-interest outweigh community

- ► Tribal and siloism
- Unnecessary suffering

What are the biggest problems we face today?

- Coronavirus pandemic
- ► Economic collapse
- Poverty and inequality
- Climate crisis
- War
- Pollution
- ► Political gridlock
- Authoritarianism
- Discrimination

- ► Food supply
- Crime
- Justice
- Education
- Transportation
- ▶ Health care
- Mental health
- Domestic violence



We can achieve peace and prosperity in *our* lifetime







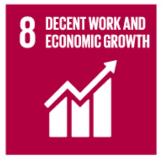
































But not how you might think...

WHY CAN'T WE ALL
JUST GET ALONG?

HOW SCIENCE CAN ENABLE A
MORE COOPERATIVE FUTURE.

CHEROTOPHER FOR
HENRY LEBERHAA

- ▶ Not just via better technology...
 - ▶ (though we do need better tech stay tuned!)
- ► Not by electing "good leaders"
- Not by peace treaties
- Not by successful companies

But not how you might think...



- ► Not just via better technology...
 - ▶ (though we do need better tech stay tuned!)
- Not by electing "good leaders"
- Not by peace treaties
- ► Not by successful companies
- ▶ ... but by people learning to become more cooperative with one another

Most of today's social problems are due to a failure to cooperate

WHY CAN'T WE ALL
JUST GET ALONG?

HOW SCHOOL CAN EMBLE A
MORE COOPERATIVE FUTURE.

CHROSTOPHER PRY
HEAVITY LIEBERHAM

- The tradeoff between cooperation and competition is fundamental to solving society's problems
- ► Technological advances
 - ► *Increase* the value of cooperation
 - ► *Decrease* the value of competition
- ► Today's institutions are set up for *competition*:
 - ► Competition between products, companies in the economy
 - ► Competition between candidates, parties in government
 - ► Competition between nations, ethnicities, religions, etc. etc.
- ► How do we make our institutions more cooperative?

Well, will people *ever* learn to cooperate with each other?



- ▶ Pessimist's answer: No
- Our answer: YES! (but it's gonna take some doing)
- What do you believe about "human nature"?
 - ▶ Intrinsic vs. Extrinsic Motivation
 - Scale up interpersonal and small-group cooperation

Pessimistic scenarios imagine pouring tech into our present systems



- Capitalist or Socialist economics
- ▶ (US-style) Democracy (voting, parties, exec/legislative/judicial...)
- ► Nation-state international order
- ▶ ... but those systems were designed for *their* times: 18th and 19th centuries
- ▶ Let's redesign these systems for the 21st Century!

The curriculum



- ▶ What keeps us from getting along?
 - ► Math, evolutionary theory
- ▶ Does human nature allow us to get along?
 - Psychology
- ► Can government help us get along?
 - Reasonocracy
- ► Can we get along economically?
 - Makerism
- ▶ What about...
 - ▶ Education, Transportation, Defense, Justice, etc. etc.

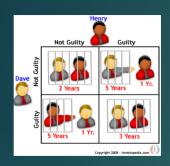
Vicious and Virtuous Cycles



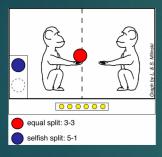


Scarcity is the driver of competition

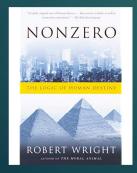




- ► The Prisoner's Dilemma
 - Mathematical model of the tradeoff between cooperation and competition



- ► The Ultimatum Game
 - ▶ Model of sharing of results of cooperative effort



- ▶ Positive-sum Evolution
 - ► Evolution selects for positive-sum outcomes



The Central Argument (1 of 7)

The *tradeoff* between cooperation and competition determines whether our society will succeed or fail

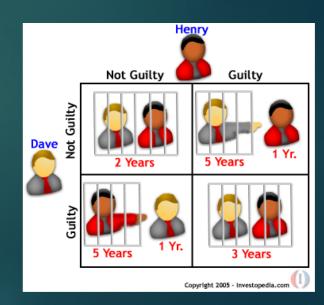




The Central Argument (2 of 7)

Many social situations can be described by the *Prisoner's Dilemma*.

It seems like you should compete...
... but actually, you should cooperate





The Central Argument (3 of 7)

Scarcity promotes competition

Abundance promotes cooperation

(and vice versa)

Temptation

Reward

Punishment

Sucker's Loss



The Central Argument (4 of 7)

Artificial Intelligence and Personal Manufacturing

can solve scarcity





The Central Argument (5 of 7)

Our political & economic systems were developed for competitive scarcity.

They must change for the new era of cooperation and abundance!



The Central Argument (6 of 7)

What replaces Capitalism/Communism?

Makerism (democratize the means of production)



Makerism

- ▶ Capitalism: *Capital* owns the means of production
- ► Communism: *Government* owns the means of production
- Makerism: Everybody owns the means of production
 - ► The means of production are:
 - ▶ 3D Printers and Robots, not big factories
 - ▶ Key advance: When a 3D printer can make another 3D printer
 - ▶ AI Software, not bureaucracies and bureaucrats





The Central Argument (7 of 7)

What replaces US "Democracy"?

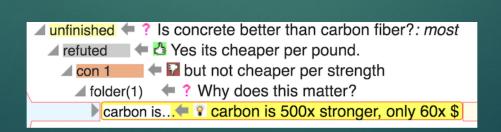
Reasonocracy (cooperation inspired by the social processes of science)



Reasonocracy

- Government inspired by the social principles of the scientific community
- Science is organized for cooperation
 - ▶ No President, No CEO
 - ▶ No stockholders, no political parties, etc. etc.
 - Very little voting











Time -100K years

Era Hunter-Gatherer

Tech Stones & Bones

Economy

+ Government Tribalism

Interpersonal Competition

Result Blood







Time -100K years

-10K years

Era

Hunter-Gatherer

Agricultural

Tech

Stones & Bones

Plows & Cows

Economy

+ Government

Tribalism

Feudalism

Interpersonal

Competition

Competition

Result

Blood

Sweat









Time -100K years

-10K years

-100 years to Now

Era

Hunter-Gatherer

Agricultural

Industrial

Tech

Stones & Bones

Plows & Cows

Jobs & Mobs

Capitalism

Economy

+ Government

Tribalism

Feudalism

+ Democracy

Interpersonal

Competition

Competition

Competition

Result

Blood

Sweat

Tears











Time	-100K years	-10K years	-100 years to Now	+10 to +100 years
Era	Hunter-Gatherer	Agricultural	Industrial	Information Age
Tech	Stones & Bones	Plows & Cows	Jobs & Mobs	Machines & Genes (AI & Robots & 3DP & Biotech)
Economy + Government	Tribalism	Feudalism	Capitalism + Democracy	Makerism + Reasonocracy
Interpersonal	Competition	Competition	Competition	Cooperation
Result	Blood	Sweat	Tears	Peace, Prosperity



Now what should we do?

- Communicate an optimistic vision for the future
- Help people to understand that we're in a transitional society
- Help design the new society
- ▶ Help design the transition so that nobody gets hurt
- ... and we'll all live happily ever after!

The full story with five part harmony and TEDx talk

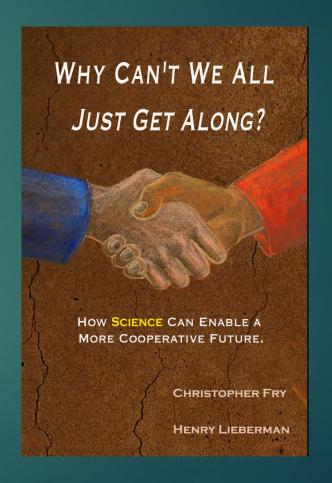
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- ► http://www.whycantwe.org
- Book (e-book and hardcopy)
- ► TEDx talk (12 minutes), essays
- ▶ You are invited to our MIT course!
 - ► RSVP: <u>lieber@media.mit.edu</u>
 - ▶ Mon and Wed, 17 Feb 21 to 19 May 21
 - ► 13:00-14:30 US EDT = 18:00-19:30 UTC



Course requirements



- ▶ Final project
 - ► Paper and/or programming project
- ► Class assignments weekly
- ▶ Participation in class and online discussion
- ► Grades only for MIT partcipants

Please send to lieber@media.mit.edu



- Your name
- Your email
- Your location (city, country)
- Your birthdate (to set up an MIT guest account)
- Your affiliation (school, company, organization, or independent)
- Whatever you would like to share about
 - ▶ Why you're interested in the course
 - ► A bit about your background and interests

Mailing Lists



- ► Two mailing lists for this course:
 - ► <u>scicoop-spring-21@mit.edu</u>:
 - ► All participants plus instructors
 - **Everyone may post** -- we encourage general questions / class-wide discussion!
 - **▶** <u>scicoop-spring-21-staff@mit.edu</u>:
 - ▶ Just goes to course staff (Instructors Henry + Fry / TA's)
 - ▶ Submit homework here (for now)
 - ► Ask private questions to the instructors